

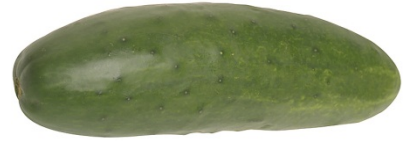


Preschool Home Visit Learning Plan

Cucumber

Harvest Objectives

Families will identify that cucumbers grow on a vine.
Families will describe and act out the lifecycle of the cucumber.
Families will taste a piece of cucumber.



Harvest Vocab

Firm Smooth Vine

Materials & Prep

1 Cucumber (enough for each child to have $\frac{1}{4}$ piece)
1 Set Cucumber Life Cycle large cards (see separate document)
1 Set per child Cucumber Life Cycle small cards (see separate document; set to print 4 pages per sheet and then cut each sheet into quarters for small cards)
Knife & Cutting Board
Images (included at end of learning plan)
Taste Test Chart
Stickers (or small Post-It Notes)

Literature Connections

Cucumber Soup by Vickie Leigh Krudwig
Cool as a Cucumber (Things I Eat series) by Sally Smallwood
Eating the Alphabet: Fruits & Vegetables from A to Z by Lois Ehlert

Warm Up

- In order to engage the family and activate prior knowledge, show them the cucumber and pass them around so everyone gets to hold and/or touch them. Do not tell them what it is. Tell them to think of the name for the food, but to keep their answer inside their head. Then when everyone has held a cucumber, ask them, "What is this called?" Consider having everyone say the answer aloud on the count of three, this way you'll know how many in the group know. Then discuss, have they ever seen one before? Eaten one before? How was it prepared? Where do they think cucumbers come from? How do they grow? (On trees, bushes?)
- In order for the family to explore more about the cucumber life cycle, have a common experience, and think about what they know, tell them that they get to put the cards representing the cucumber plant life cycle in order. They can start with the card that has the seed planted in the soil. Allow one or two minutes for them to work and discuss. Then ask them, "Why do they think one piece goes before, or after, another? How do they know?"
- It is okay if the order is incorrect. Have the children leave the cards in the order they think is best and continue as a family (below.) Then the children will be able to go back and fix their own mistakes.



Preschool Home Visit Learning Plan

Cucumber

- Note: For very young preschool students, have them work independently with an adult, perhaps during small group time, give them only the first two pieces and ask them to put them in order. Then give them the next two, to add on, etc. Alternatively, you could put out the large cards in order first, discussing each briefly. Then the young preschool child could be given the small cards to match with the larger cards.

Explain

- As a family, using the cucumber plant life cycle cards discuss the correct card sequence.
- Then to review, have the family act out the entire plant life cycle.
 - Seed—students crouch down into a ball, arms wrapped around knees
 - See germinating— slightly stoop over legs, which act as roots
 - Leaf Growth—stand taller, and put out arms for leaves
 - Flower Growth—their face is the flower and their arms wrap around their face
 - Pollination—one hand turns into a bee, touches their nose, and then respectfully touches a friend's nose
 - Immature Cucumber—extend the arms from the nose a short ways to turn into an immature cucumber
 - Cucumber-- extend the complete arms from the nose to turn into an immature cucumber
 - Seed Dispersal—cucumber falls to the ground, or is eaten by a student for lunch
- Have the children go back to their small cards and make any corrections in the order. For children that need the reinforcement, ask them, “Why do they think one piece goes before, or after, another? How do they know?”
- As a family, discuss the picture that shows the cucumber growing on the vine, and explain the word if needed. Can they think of any other foods that grow on vines? (Grapes, pumpkins, some beans, etc.) Explain that plant scientists consider a cucumber to be a fruit because it has seeds inside, but that chefs consider it as a vegetable. Explain the word “smooth” and other examples, if needed.
- Explain why we should eat cucumbers (healthy muscles, heals cuts, and water) and for each reason come up with an action to help the family remember. For example, for water the children can pretend to drink a glass of water. Also explain how to pick a good cucumber (it should be smooth, firm and have no mushy spots.) Please see the next pages for images to share with the family.

Taste Test

- After rinsing the cucumber, cut quarter pieces for each family member to taste.
- Create a chart that says “I Like” with a smiley face and “I Don’t Like” with a sad face. Give each person a sticker, and ask them to vote by placing it in a column. Count the number of people that like, and don’t like cucumber, and write that number in each column.
- Review with the family that cucumbers grow on a vine and health benefits.

Toddler Tasting



Preschool Home Visit Learning Plan
Cucumber

- To make cucumber baby food puree, rinse and peel the cucumber. Cut in half length-wise and use a spoon to scoop out the seeds. Chop in to chunks and mash with a fork, or place in blender/food processor to puree until smooth, adding water, if needed. Serve and enjoy!

Taste Test Extension

Rule of 15 “Put a food on the table at least 15 times to see if a child will accept it.” Susan B. Roberts, Tufts University Nutritionist and Co-author of Feeding Your Child for Lifelong Health

For an additional tasting experience, prepare this recipe with the family having each member help in an age-appropriate manner.

Cold Cucumber Soup (for about 4 servings)

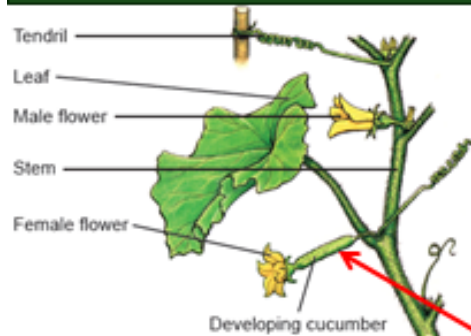
(Adapted from: <http://www.countryliving.com/recipefinder/cold-cucumber-soup-recipe>)



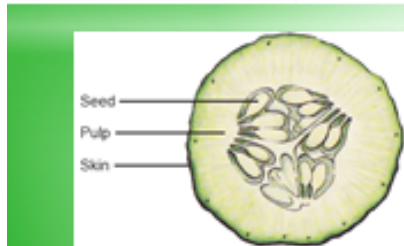
1 cucumber, grated	2 thinly sliced green onions
1 teaspoon lemon juice	1 pinch sea salt
1 pinch pepper	1 cup vegetable broth
1 tablespoon sour cream or Greek yogurt	Knife & Cutting Board
Mixing Bowl & Spoon	Blender/Food Processor
Measuring Spoons	Bowl & Spoon (1 per family member)

1. All participants should wash their hands.
 - a) Wet hands with warm water
 - b) Apply hand wash (soap)
 - c) Lather and wash for AT LEAST 15 seconds (the length of the ABC song)
 - d) Rinse both sides of hands with water all the way up to the wrists
 - e) Dry hands and shut off faucet with towel
2. Have an adult rinse the cucumber in running water, and cut it into chunks that are as wide as the hand-grater. Have an adult slice the green onions.
3. Demonstrate how to use the hand grater, by holding the cucumber piece safely away from the grater and pushing downward. Have each child grate some cucumber.
4. Have the family measure and combine: cucumbers, green onions, lemon juice, salt, pepper, in a bowl and mix. Put mixture in blender or food processor, add vegetable broth, and puree.
5. Stir in sour cream and enjoy, or chill first for about 30 minutes.

How do Cucumbers grow?



Cucumbers grow on a vine. After pollination, the cucumber flowers swell to become the cucumber we eat.



Why should we eat Cucumbers?

Vitamin K



Heals cuts

Iron



Healthy muscles

Water



Water inside keeps us hydrated